3-8. A rod has a diameter of 40 mm, and it is subjected to two torques,  $T_1 \sim N\left(450, 30^2\right) \,\mathrm{N} \cdot \mathrm{m}$  and  $T_2 \sim N\left(600, 50^2\right) \,\mathrm{N} \cdot \mathrm{m}$ . The allowable torsional stress of this rod is  $\tau_a \sim N(140, 15^2) \,\mathrm{MPa}$ . Determine the probability of failure of this rod. Assume that  $\tau_a$ ,  $T_1$  and  $T_2$  are independent. (Ans.  $p_f = 1.85 \times 10^{-4}$ )

