4-8. The load of a street light system follows a normal distribution of  $L \sim N(100,15^2)$  N as shown. Consider only the normal stress in rod AC at point A. What is the probability of failure if it has a yield stress  $S_y \sim N(300,50^2)$  MPa? The beam has a cross sectional area of  $10 \text{ mm}^2$ . Assume L and  $S_y$  are independent.  $\theta = 45^\circ$ . (Ans.  $p_f = 1.46 \times 10^{-9}$ )

