7.  $F_1$ ,  $F_2$ , and  $F_3$  are independently and normally distributed, and their distributions are  $F_1 \sim N(350, 5^2)$  N,  $F_2 \sim N(450, 8^2)$  N, and  $F_3 \sim N(650, 15^2)$ , respectively. Determine the distribution of the resultant moment  $M_A$  about point A.



## Solution

1)

$$\sum M = 0$$
  
$$M_A = F_1(\cos 30^\circ)(1.5) + F_2(\cos 45^\circ)(5) + F_3(\cos 60^\circ)(5) + F_3(\sin 60^\circ)(4)$$

For  $F_1 \sim N(350, 5^2)$  N,  $F_2 \sim N(450, 8^2)$  N and  $F_3 \sim N(650, 15^2)$ , we have

$$\mu_{M_A} = \mu_{F_1}(\cos 30^\circ)(1.5) + \mu_{F_2}(\cos 45^\circ)(5) + \mu_{F_3}(5(\cos 60^\circ) + 4(\sin 60^\circ)) = 5922.32 \text{ N}$$
  
$$\sigma_{M_A} = \sqrt{\left(\sigma_{F_1}(\cos 30^\circ)(1.5)\right)^2 + \left(\sigma_{F_2}(\cos 45^\circ)(5)\right)^2 + \left(\sigma_{F_3}(5(\cos 60^\circ) + 4(\sin 60^\circ))\right)^2} = 94.05 \text{ N}$$

From above, the distribution of  $F_3$  is  $F_3 \sim N(5922.32,94.05^2)$  N

Ans.