25. A uniform rod is placed along the vertical surface at *A* and on the smooth surface at *B*. If the rod has a weight of  $W \sim N(25, 0.1^2)$  lb and the coefficient of friction at *A* is  $\mu_s = 0.3$ , determine the distributions of normal forces at *A* and *B*.



Solution



According the force equilibrium, we have

$$\sum F_y = 0; \quad N_A = N_B \cos \phi$$
$$\sum F_x = 0; \quad W = \mu_s N_A + N_B \sin \phi$$

Solve the above equations, we can obtain

$$N_{A} = \frac{W\cos\phi}{\sin\phi + \mu_{s}\cos\phi}$$
$$N_{B} = \frac{W}{\sin\phi + \mu_{s}\cos\phi}$$

Thus, we can have

$$\mu_{N_A} = \frac{\mu_W \cos \phi}{\sin \phi + \mu_s \cos \phi} = 19.23 \, \text{lb}$$

$$\sigma_{N_A} = \frac{\sigma_W \cos \phi}{\sin \phi + \mu_s \cos \phi} = 0.0769$$

$$\mu_{N_B} = \frac{\mu_W}{\sin\phi + \mu_s \cos\phi} = 27.2 \, \text{lb}$$

$$\sigma_{N_B} = \frac{\sigma_W}{\sin\phi + \mu_s \cos\phi} = 0.109$$

Finally, we have

$$N_A \sim N(19.23, 0.0769^2)$$
 lb and  $N_B \sim N(27.2, 0.109^2)$  lb.

Ans.