17. A circular shaft with a diameter  $d \sim N(1, 0.01^2)$  in is subjected to a bending moment  $M \sim N(8000, 800^2)$  lbf·in. If the yield strength is  $S_y \sim N(25, 2^2)$  kpsi, and M, d and  $S_y$  are independent, determine the probability of failure using the First Order Second Moment Method. **Answer:**  $p_f = 7.37(10^{-6})$