27. A brittle thin plate with a 10 mm-diameter hole in the center is subjected to a random force  $P \sim N(30, 5^2)$  KN. The plate has a a thickness of t = 5 mm and a width of w = 100 mm. The stress concentration factor is given as  $K_t = 2.7$ . If the yield strength is  $S_y \sim N(300, 3^2)$  MPa, and P and  $S_y$  are independent, estimate the probability of failure using the First Order Second Moment Method. Answer:  $p_f = 3.44(10^{-5})$ 

