

33. A tensional force  $P \sim N(2000, 200^2)$  lbf is applied to a bar shown in the figure. The bar has a cylinder portion with diameter  $d_1 = 2$  in and length  $l_1 \sim N(6, 0.06^2)$  in, and a tapered portion with length  $l_2 \sim N(6, 0.06^2)$  in and a diameter  $d_2 = 4$  in of the end cross section. The modulus of elasticity is  $E = 60$  Mpsi. If  $P$  and  $l$  are independent, determine the mean and standard deviation of total axial elongation. Note that the elongation of tapered portion is given by  $\delta = \frac{4}{\pi} \frac{Pl}{d_1 d_2 E}$ .

**Answer:**  $\mu_{\delta_t} = 9.5493(10^{-5})$  in,  $\delta_{\delta_t} = 9.5758(10^{-6})$  in

