3. The speed of a shaft is n = 2000 rev/min, and the allowable shear stress of the shaft is  $\tau_a = 70$  MPa. a) Select a preferred diameter of the shaft to transmit 40 KW? b) If  $\tau_a \sim N(70, 1^2)$  MPa and  $n \sim N(2000, 50^2)$  rev/min and  $\tau_a$  and n are independent, determine the probability of failure using Monte Carlo Simulation.

**Answer:** a)  $d_{preferred} = 25 \text{ mm}$ ; b)  $p_f = 4.430(10^{-5})$