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%Estimate PI Monte Carlo Simulation
%By Xiaoping Du, 02/19/2014
%Center of the circle = (0,0)
%Radius of the circle = 1
clc;close all; clear all;
% n=input('Enter number of samples:'); %# of samples
n=1000000;
rand('seed',108);           %Initialize the random generator
x=2*rand(n,1)-1;           %Samples of x
y=2*rand(n,1)-1;           %Samples of y
m=sum(x.^2+y.^2<1);        %# of samples in the circle
pi_est=4*m/n;              %Estimate of PI

%Display
rectangle('Position',[-1,-1,2,2]); %Draw the square
hold on;
theta=linspace(0,2*pi,1e3); %Draw the circle
rho=ones(1,1e3);
[xc,yc] = pol2cart(theta,rho);
plot(xc,yc,'k-', 'linewidth',2);
axis square;

inside=find(x.^2+y.^2<1); %Get samples in the circle
outside=find(x.^2+y.^2>=1); %Get samples outside the circle
plot(x(inside),y(inside),'r. '); %Plot samples in the circle
plot(x(outside),y(outside),'b. '); %Plot samples outside the circle

text(-0.8,-1.2,['m/n = ',num2str(m),'/',num2str(n),...
', PI = ',num2str(pi_est,'%8.6f')], 'FontSize',14); %Display the result

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